Why create an Office for Prisoner Health and Wellbeing (OPHW)?
The Offender Health Services Review found that many system-wide challenges such as overcrowding, insufficient clinic space and differences in operational requirements between Queensland Corrective Services and the Department of Health were not being adequately addressed. It recommended that the Department of Health establish a state-wide program coordination unit to oversee offender health services and to collaborate with Queensland Corrective Services.

What will the OPHW do?
The OPHW will provide statewide leadership and a coordination point for Queensland Health provided services for people in prison.

It will facilitate the development and coordination of statewide policies, plans, funding proposals, information management systems, and will participate in quality, research and service re-design activities.

The OPHW will also provide an escalation point for issues unresolved issues at the local level, will work to resolve system wide challenges and will build consistency across the health service system for people in prison. It will also lead the implementation of recommendations from the Offender Health Services Review.

How will it do this?
It will identify and implement solutions in collaboration with key stakeholders including: Hospital and Health Service (HHS) Offender Health Service staff and executives, other government agencies, specifically Queensland Corrective Services (QCS), consumer and industrial organisations, and other business units in the Department of Health such as the Mental Health, Alcohol and other Drugs Branch, the Office of the Chief Dental Officer and the Health Purchasing and System Performance Division.

What is the objective of the OPHW?
To enable Queensland Health staff to provide the best possible health care for people in prison. In doing so it seeks to assist people in prison to experience the best health possible, improve their wellbeing and future life prospects. By improving the health of people whilst in prison it will contribute to improving the health of the wider community upon their release.
What does the creation of the OPHW mean for:

Hospital and Health Services (HHS)?
HHSs remain responsible for the day to day delivery of health services for people in prison.
The OPHW will establish collaborative working arrangements with the executive leaders of offender health services in each HHS to assist with the development and implementation of systemwide policies and processes and facilitate access to the resources necessary to deliver effective health services and improve consistency.
The aim of the OPHW is to assist HHSs with information, policies, processes and resources to facilitate continuous service improvement, improve consistency and to support HHSs to effectively deliver and manage health services for people in prison.

HHS Offender Health Service Staff?
Health service staff working in correctional centres will continue to work within their existing HHS governance structures.
The OPHW will establish a Prisoner Health and Wellbeing Clinical Collaborative (Network). All clinical staff working in correctional facilities will be invited to join this Network regardless of whether they are employed by a HHS or Queensland Corrective Services. The objective of this Network is to provide a forum to share best practice, research findings, to offer the opportunity to collaborate on statewide and/or local projects and as an avenue for professional development.
The OPHW will also facilitate clinical re-design projects to assist offender health staff to identify ways to improve service delivery at the local level. These improvements will be showcased to other HHSs as a way of encouraging innovation and continuous improvement.
The OPHW also will facilitate the development and co-design of statewide training to support a consistent approach in the delivery of offender health services. This training will also be made available to Queensland Corrective Services staff.
The OPHW will also lead the development of a statewide prisoner electronic medical record to improve communication and patient safety.
The aim of OPHW is to provide HHS Offender Health Service staff with the tools including policies, procedures and resources to meet the health needs of people in prison and to support staff in their professional development.

What did the Offender Health Service Review find?
The independent Offender Health Services Review found that:

- Health staff strive to provide quality health services for prisoners. Each day these staff provide health care and treatment to a group of people that are not well understood by the broader community. Prisoners generally have more complex health needs with a high prevalence of mental health conditions, communicable diseases, illicit drug use, poor oral health, and chronic diseases when compared to the general population. Compounding this, is that this group is generally socially and economically disadvantaged prior to entering prison and will tend to be more so upon release into the community making them more reliant on social support systems.

- The efforts of health staff have however been hampered by a lack of leadership which has meant that many system-wide challenges such as overcrowding, insufficient clinic space and differences in operational requirements between Queensland Corrective Services and the Department of Health are not being adequately addressed.
• The consequence has been:
  – A workforce that at times feel unsupported and frustrated by their inability to deliver the level and standard of services that they strive to provide.
  – A prison population whose health care needs have not been well met.
  – A loss of focus on quality and patient-centred care.
  – Inefficiencies in the delivery of care due to the need to focus on day to day care delivery with no capacity to address issues strategically.
  – Fragmentation in the delivery of services and significant variability in the nature and availability of services.

The Review recommended, amongst other things, that the Department of Health establish a state-wide program coordination unit to oversee offender health services.

Further information about the Offender Health Service Review can be found at: [https://clinicalexcellence.qld.gov.au/priority-areas/service-improvement/offender-health-project](https://clinicalexcellence.qld.gov.au/priority-areas/service-improvement/offender-health-project)

Further information about the Office for Prisoner Health and Wellbeing can be obtained via email to: offenderhealth@health.qld.gov.au