# **Eating and Drinking Decisions for Quality of Life**

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System Improvement
Toolkit
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Plan
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https://test.clinicalexcellence.qld.gov.au/improvement-exchange/eating-and-drinking-decisions-quality-life
Summary
Decisions regarding eating and drinking during palliative care can be complex and may significantly

impact on an individual's quality of life. Speech Pathologists (SPs) may feel ill prepared and under-

resourced to support patients to make these complex decisions. This project aims to increase the knowledge and understanding about the patients eating and drinking for quality of life.
Key dates
Jun 2019
Jun 2020
Implementation sites
Resources will be made available on the QHSPAC intranet site to be accessed within Queensland Health.
Partnerships
Partnerships will be established through a state-wide working group of clinicians who are interested in this clinical area. The working group will be utilised to further identify important stakeholders such as multi-disciplinary team members & consumers.
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#### Aim

To improve patient centred decision making regarding eating and drinking for quality of life.

### **Benefits**

- Increased knowledge and understanding of dysphagia in the palliative context for both clinicians (Speech Pathologists) and patients, family members and care-givers.
- Access to resources including educational materials for clinicians and patients, documentation templates to ease speed and efficiency, decision support-tools to provide a framework for complex decision making and a state-wide approach to dysphagia decision making in life-limiting conditions which ensures consistency of practice.
- Providing patients with the information they require, supports their autonomy and confidence in making decisions for themselves and their loved ones in relation to eating and drinking towards the end of life.

## **Background**

The Speech Pathology(SP) Department at Logan Hospital has developed resources and decision-support tools in the area of complex dysphagia management (including risk and comfort feeding). This has generated significant interest around the state and nationally from SPs, who identified limited resources to support dysphagia decision making in palliative care and other complex clinical areas. The project team has identified a number of current gaps, and is developing tools and resources for patients and clinicians within a clinical setting for state-wide scale and spread. The resource toolkit will educate and inform SPs and other professionals working in palliative care to support patients and care-givers to make decisions about eating and drinking in complex situations including end of life.

# **Solutions Implemented**

The following solutions will be designed, evaluated and implemented:

- Deliver an education module for SPs working with dysphagia in palliative care.
- Develop and disseminate clinical decision support tools.
- Develop and disseminate documentation templates for complex dysphagia decisions.
- Develop and disseminate patient education resources.

### **Evaluation and Results**

Clinicians and consumers provided feedback on the project and the overall response was positive. A number of high quality resources were produced and received positive stakeholder feedback. An iLearn Learning Module was developed and underwent several rounds of feedback, evaluation and re-design.

#### References

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